

Supplementary information for: Sequential changes in ocean circulation and biological export productivity during the last glacial cycle: a model-data study

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1 Model forcings

Table S1 shows the sea surface temperature (SST) forcings applied to the SCP-M surface boxes in each MIS, for the purposes of undertaking the model-data experiments as described in the main text.

Table S1. Sea surface temperature (SST) forcings in each MIS and model box, averaged from values presented in Kohfeld and Chase (2017). All values are degrees Celsius relative to modern day GLODAP data. Key to boxes: Atlantic (box 1: low latitude/tropical surface ocean; box 2: northern surface ocean; box 7: subpolar southern surface ocean). Pacific-Indian (box 8: low latitude/tropical surface ocean; box 11: subpolar southern surface ocean). Southern Ocean (box 12: surface ocean).

MIS	Time (ka)	Box 1 ($\pm ^\circ\text{C}$)	Box 2 ($\pm ^\circ\text{C}$)	Box 7 ($\pm ^\circ\text{C}$)	Box 8 ($\pm ^\circ\text{C}$)	Box 11 ($\pm ^\circ\text{C}$)	Box 12 ($\pm ^\circ\text{C}$)
~1	0-11.7	-0.08	-0.51	0.44	-0.17	0.44	0.54
~2	18-29	-1.94	-6.94	-1.91	-2.98	-1.91	-1.23
3	29-57	-2.12	-5.33	-1.99	-2.8	-1.99	-1.44
4	57-71	-2.02	-6.09	-1.93	-2.86	-1.93	-1.12
5a	79.5-84.5	-0.54	-2.52	-0.49	-0.9	-0.49	0.26
5b	84.5-89.5	-0.86	-3.19	-0.86	-1.32	-0.86	-0.44
5c	91-101	-0.38	-2.6	-0.83	-0.81	-0.83	-0.6
5d	104-114	-0.87	-2.42	-1.29	-1.2	-1.29	-0.9
5e	118-128	0.2	0.5	0.19	0.3	0.19	0.12

5 Table S2 shows forcings for other environmental parameters applied in the model-data experiments described in the main text.

Table S2. Model forcings for MIS across the last glacial cycle. Proxy for Antarctic sea ice extent using ssNa fluxes from the EPICA Dome C ice core (Wolff et al., 2010), used to temporally contour MIS model forcings for salinity (Adkins et al., 2002) and polar Southern Ocean piston velocity. Global ocean salinity is forced to a glacial maximum of +1 psu and the polar Southern Ocean is forced to +2 psu, as modified from Adkins et al. (2002). Ocean volume forced using global relative sea level reconstruction of Rohling et al. (2009). Atmospheric ^{14}C production rate time series for 0-50 ka of Muscheler et al. (2014) . Long-term values assumed for >50 ka (Key, 2001). Reef carbonate flux of carbon from Ridgewell et al. (2003) profiled across the glacial cycle using a curve from Opdyke and Walker (1992).

MIS	Southern Ocean (box 12) piston velocity (m day $^{-1}$)	Ocean volume (% of modern)	Coral reef C flux (x 10^{12} mol C annum $^{-1}$)	^{14}C production (atoms s $^{-1}$)	Salinity (\pm psu)	
					Southern Ocean (box 12)	Rest of ocean
~1	3.92	99.9%	4.3	1.62	0.59	0.3
~2	2.78	97.5%	-1.6	2.36	1.94	0.97
3	2.75	98%	-0.5	2.25	1.99	0.99
4	2.84	97.9%	0.9	1.82	1.85	0.93
5a	3.35	99.1%	2.1	1.73	1.47	0.73
5b	2.97	98.4%	2.4	1.73	1.71	0.86
5c	3.39	98.9%	3	1.73	0.98	0.49
5d	3.18	99.1%	3.8	1.73	1.32	0.66
5e	4.17	99.8%	4.8	1.73	-0.03	-0.01

2 Data compilation

Table S3 shows atmospheric proxy data averaged into MIS slices.

Table S3. Data for atmospheric CO₂ (Bereiter et al., 2015), atmospheric δ¹³C (Eggleston et al., 2016) and atmospheric Δ¹⁴C (Reimer et al., 2009), averaged into MIS time slices.

MIS	CO ₂ (ppm)	δ ¹³ C (‰)	Δ ¹⁴ C (‰)
~1	272.2±7.8	-6.41±0.09	57.1±47.9
~2	189.1±3.1	-6.42±0.03	466±80
3	202.6±8.6	-6.55±0.14	517.8±131.5
4	210±9.6	-6.63±0.2	nan
5a	239.2±7	-6.47±0.01	nan
5b	226.6±6.6	-6.47±0.01	nan
5c	240.7±5.3	-6.6±0.08	nan
5d	249.2±9	-6.68±0.03	nan
5e	275.9±3.3	-6.66±0.08	nan

Tables S4-S6 shows ocean δ¹³C, CO₃²⁻ and Δ¹⁴C proxy data mapped and averaged into SCP-M boxes, and averaged in MIS slices.

Table S4. Ocean δ¹³C data (‰) sourced from Oliver et al. (2010), mapped into SCP-M boxes and average for each MIS. Key to boxes: Atlantic (box 1: low latitude/tropical surface ocean; box 2: northern surface ocean; box 3: intermediate ocean; box 4: deep ocean; box 6: abyssal ocean; box 7: subpolar southern surface ocean). Pacific-Indian (box 8: low latitude/tropical surface ocean; box 9: deep ocean; box 10: abyssal ocean; box 11: subpolar southern surface ocean). Southern Ocean (box 5: intermediate-deep; box 12: surface ocean).

MIS	Box 1	Box 2	Box 3	Box 4	Box 5	Box 6	Box 7	Box 8	Box 9	Box 10	Box 11	Box 12
~1	0.52±1	-0.09±0.6	1±0.6	0.88±0.7	-0.33±0	0.66±0.5	0.61±0.5	1.16±0.8	0.39±0.5	-0.2±0.8	0.34±0.6	0.77±0.2
~2	0.57±0.9	-0.19±0.5	1.46±0.6	0.86±0.7	-0.91±0	-0.05±0.6	0.08±0.6	0.89±1	-0.03±0.6	-0.54±0.5	0.53±0.5	0.16±0.1
3	0.75±0.8	-0.1±0.5	1.09±0.6	0.75±0.7	-0.82±0.1	0.08±0.9	0.03±0.5	1.22±0.6	0.31±0.4	-0.34±0.8	0.38±0.4	0.1±0.1
4	0.51±1	-0.21±0.6	0.72±0.6	0.87±0.8	-0.73±0.1	0.05±0.6	0.08±0.4	1.03±0.7	0.15±0.4	-0.46±0.6	0.33±0.5	0.34±0
5a	0.66±1.2	-0.28±0.3	0.41±0.5	0.99±0.7	-0.7±0	0.46±0.8	0.28±0.3	1.04±1.2	0.5±0.5	-0.29±0.4	0.41±0.4	0.34±0.1
5b	0.48±1.1	-0.24±0.4	0.24±0.2	0.95±0.7	nan	0.38±0.6	0.35±0.4	1.54±0.4	0.43±0.4	-0.12±0.6	0.35±0.5	0.35±0
5c	0.32±1.3	-0.31±0.6	0.36±0.2	0.99±0.6	-0.76±0	0.57±0.7	0.46±0.3	1.43±0.4	0.39±0.6	-0.14±0.5	0.24±0.4	0.34±0.1
5d	0.31±1.2	-0.37±0.5	nan	0.84±0.3	-0.77±0.2	0.35±0.5	0.32±0.2	1.31±0.4	0.26±0.5	-0.1±0.8	0.36±0.5	0.37±0.2
5e	0.47±1	-0.49±0.5	nan	0.75±0.7	-0.59±0.1	0.42±0.5	0.05±0.5	1.14±0.4	0.36±0.5	0.07±1.2	0.29±0.6	0.44±0.1

Table S5. Ocean CO_3^{2-} data ($\mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$), mapped into SCP-M boxes and average for each MIS. Key to boxes: Atlantic (box 1: low latitude/tropical surface ocean; box 2: northern surface ocean; box 3: intermediate ocean; box 4: deep ocean; box 6: abyssal ocean; box 7: subpolar southern surface ocean). Pacific-Indian (box 8: low latitude/tropical surface ocean; box 9: deep ocean; box 10: abyssal ocean; box 11: subpolar southern surface ocean). Southern Ocean (box 5: intermediate-deep; box 12: surface ocean).

MIS	Box 1	Box 2	Box 3	Box 4	Box 5	Box 6	Box 7	Box 8	Box 9	Box 10	Box 11	Box 12
~1	292.1 \pm 9	178.7 \pm 10	nan	116.6 \pm 5	nan	105.8 \pm 12	nan	nan	73.5 \pm 4	80.3 \pm 21	nan	nan
~2	335 \pm 18	215.3 \pm 4	nan	144.7 \pm 3	nan	86.2 \pm 36	nan	nan	75.9 \pm 5	80.2 \pm 19	nan	nan
3	286.9 \pm nan	nan	nan	135.6 \pm 6	nan	103.8 \pm 25	nan	nan	72.5 \pm 3	80.9 \pm 21	nan	nan
4	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	80.5 \pm 16	nan	nan	66.3 \pm 4	70.9 \pm 14	nan	nan
5a	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	102.2 \pm 11	nan	nan	71.9 \pm 8	nan	nan	nan
5b	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	94.8 \pm 17	nan	nan	71.5 \pm 9	72.9 \pm 13	nan	nan
5c	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	106.4 \pm 33	nan	nan	72.5 \pm 5	73.6 \pm 8	nan	nan
5d	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	98.3 \pm 10	nan	nan	63.1 \pm 6	61.8 \pm 11	nan	nan
5e	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	103.3 \pm 42	nan	nan	67.7 \pm 6	72.6 \pm 4	nan	nan

Data sourced from Yu et al. (2010), Yu et al. (2013), Yu et al. (2014b), Yu et al. (2014a), Broecker et al. (2015), Yu et al. (2016), Qin et al. (2017), Qin et al. (2018), Chalk et al. (2019).

Table S6. Ocean $\Delta^{14}\text{C}$ data (%), mapped into SCP-M boxes and average for each MIS. Key to boxes: Atlantic (box 1: low latitude/tropical surface ocean; box 2: northern surface ocean; box 3: intermediate ocean; box 4: deep ocean; box 6: abyssal ocean; box 7: subpolar southern surface ocean). Pacific-Indian (box 8: low latitude/tropical surface ocean; box 9: deep ocean; box 10: abyssal ocean; box 11: subpolar southern surface ocean). Southern Ocean (box 5: intermediate-deep; box 12: surface ocean).

MIS	Box 1	Box 2	Box 3	Box 4	Box 5	Box 6	Box 7	Box 8	Box 9	Box 10	Box 11	Box 12
~1	16.9 \pm 47	48.6 \pm 40	-66.9 \pm 109	27.7 \pm 99	nan	-31 \pm 124	-63.1 \pm 77	7.1 \pm 47	-80.4 \pm 76	-101.5 \pm 65	-6.6 \pm 58	nan
~2	332.5 \pm 86	312.4 \pm 131	315.7 \pm 199	236.5 \pm 130	nan	73 \pm 202	243.4 \pm 151	320.6 \pm 146	153 \pm 176	67.2 \pm 174	315.8 \pm 116	nan
3	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	236.8 \pm 93	499.1 \pm 36	413.1 \pm 112	404.8 \pm 123	-46.3 \pm 202	297.4 \pm 244	nan
4	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan
5a	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan
5b	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan
5c	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan
5d	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan
5e	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan	nan

Data sourced from Skinner and Shackleton (2004), Marchitto et al. (2007), Barker et al. (2010), Bryan et al. (2010), Skinner et al. (2010), Burke and Robinson (2012), Davies-Walczak et al. (2014), Skinner et al. (2015), Chen et al. (2015), Hines et al. (2015), Sikes et al. (2016), Ronge et al. (2016), Skinner et al. (2017), Zhao et al. (2017).

3 Model-data experiment results

Table S7 shows the parameter values for global overturning circulation (GOC, Psi_1), Atlantic meridional overturning circulation (AMOC, Psi_2) and Southern Ocean biological export productivity (Z) from the model-data experiments described in the main text.

Table S7. Model-data experiment optimised values for ocean parameters in each MIS.

MIS	Psi_1 (Sv)	Psi_2 (Sv)	Atlantic (Pacific-Indian) Southern Ocean Z (mol C m ⁻² yr ⁻¹)
~1	26	20	2.3 (0.8)
~2	17	14	6.2 (2.2)
3	15	16	4 (1.4)
4	18	13	3.6 (1.3)
5a	18	19	3.2 (1.1)
5b	15	17	2.8 (1)
5c	17	20	2.8 (1)
5d	19	20	2.3 (0.8)
5e	28	20	3.6 (1.3)

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Table S8 shows the optimised model-data experiment results for atmospheric CO₂, δ¹³C and Δ¹⁴C, and the terrestrial biosphere.

Table S9 shows the optimised model-data experiment results for oceanic δ¹³C.

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Table S10 shows the optimised model-data experiment results for oceanic CO₃²⁻.

Table S11 shows the optimised model-data experiment results for oceanic Δ¹⁴C.

Table S8. Model-data experiment model results for atmospheric CO₂, atmospheric δ¹³C, atmospheric Δ¹⁴C, terrestrial biosphere net primary productivity (NPP) and carbon stock in each MIS.

MIS	CO ₂ (ppm)	δ ¹³ C (‰)	Δ ¹⁴ C (‰)	Terrestrial biosphere NPP (PgC a ⁻¹)	Terrestrial biosphere carbon stock (PgC)
~1	270.2	-6.4	38.2	72	2547.7
~2	190.1	-6.42	518.6	50.7	1796.8
3	205.2	-6.54	454.8	52.1	1844.6
4	211.4	-6.7	194.4	52.9	1872.8
5a	241.2	-6.47	121.3	60	2123.2
5b	229.7	-6.47	126	57.8	2046
5c	242.1	-6.57	119.2	60.2	2130.6
5d	249.5	-6.68	106.9	59.5	2105.7
5e	275.8	-6.67	74.6	63.9	2262.2

Table S9. Model-data experiment model results for ocean δ¹³C (‰) in each MIS. Key to boxes: Atlantic (box 1: low latitude/tropical surface ocean; box 2: northern surface ocean; box 3: intermediate ocean; box 4: deep ocean; box 6: abyssal ocean; box 7: subpolar southern surface ocean). Pacific-Indian (box 8: low latitude/tropical surface ocean; box 9: deep ocean; box 10: abyssal ocean; box 11: subpolar southern surface ocean). Southern Ocean (box 5: intermediate-deep; box 12: surface ocean).

MIS	Box 1	Box 2	Box 3	Box 4	Box 5	Box 6	Box 7	Box 8	Box 9	Box 10	Box 11	Box 12
~1	2.92	2.74	1.94	1.12	1.08	0.57	1.99	3.22	0.58	0.32	2.63	2.19
~2	3.27	3.08	2.09	0.53	0.55	-0.22	2.1	3.31	0.09	-0.63	3.27	1.91
3	3.03	2.81	1.9	0.63	0.59	-0.09	1.88	3.25	0.13	-0.66	3.04	1.85
4	3.07	2.97	1.91	0.63	0.64	0	1.98	3.22	0.2	-0.4	2.87	1.89
5a	2.92	2.7	1.88	0.86	0.8	0.19	1.87	3.21	0.3	-0.26	2.85	2.02
5b	2.96	2.75	1.85	0.76	0.69	0.07	1.84	3.26	0.22	-0.52	2.92	1.93
5c	2.8	2.56	1.78	0.83	0.75	0.16	1.77	3.12	0.24	-0.34	2.77	1.97
5d	2.76	2.54	1.75	0.86	0.78	0.23	1.76	3.07	0.28	-0.2	2.65	1.94
5e	2.69	2.53	1.75	0.88	0.86	0.33	1.82	2.9	0.35	0.14	2.46	2.02

Figure S1 shows the full range of experiments undertaken and the resulting model-data error mesh charts. These charts plot the difference between the model outputs and the proxy data, as a function of each of the three parameters varied in the model-data experiments (Psi_1 , Psi_2 and Z).

Table S10. Model-data experiment model results for ocean CO_3^{2-} ($\mu\text{mol kg}^{-1}$) in each MIS. Key to boxes: Atlantic (box 1: low latitude/tropical surface ocean; box 2: northern surface ocean; box 3: intermediate ocean; box 4: deep ocean; box 6: abyssal ocean; box 7: subpolar southern surface ocean). Pacific-Indian (box 8: low latitude/tropical surface ocean; box 9: deep ocean; box 10: abyssal ocean; box 11: subpolar southern surface ocean). Southern Ocean (box 5: intermediate-deep; box 12: surface ocean).

MIS	Box 1	Box 2	Box 3	Box 4	Box 5	Box 6	Box 7	Box 8	Box 9	Box 10	Box 11	Box 12
~1	268	202.8	180.9	113.3	110.6	85.5	152.8	258.3	98.8	88.8	175.7	142.1
~2	341.2	256.4	242.5	124.4	129	85.4	203.5	320	117.9	88.7	232.5	181.5
3	325.5	241.4	228.5	127.1	127.8	85.5	189.9	311	116.2	88.7	220.4	173.7
4	316.7	236	219	118.2	121.4	85.4	182.7	297.3	111.1	88.8	209.6	167.2
5a	296.9	222	204.8	122.4	120.2	85.5	170.7	286.5	107.6	88.8	197.7	159.9
5b	309.5	231.6	214.1	125.1	123.3	85.5	177.9	297.8	111.3	88.7	207.1	164.7
5c	296.4	220.5	203.3	123.5	119.8	85.5	168.1	286.9	107.4	88.7	195.4	156
5d	285.9	213.5	194.6	120	116.2	85.5	160.6	276.4	104	88.7	186.1	149.7
5e	272.6	209.9	183.8	112.6	110.7	85.4	155.1	263.2	99.3	88.8	176.6	141.8

Table S11. Model-data experiment model results for ocean $\Delta^{14}\text{C}$ (\textperthousand) in each MIS. Key to boxes: Atlantic (box 1: low latitude/tropical surface ocean; box 2: northern surface ocean; box 3: intermediate ocean; box 4: deep ocean; box 6: abyssal ocean; box 7: subpolar southern surface ocean). Pacific-Indian (box 8: low latitude/tropical surface ocean; box 9: deep ocean; box 10: abyssal ocean; box 11: subpolar southern surface ocean). Southern Ocean (box 5: intermediate-deep; box 12: surface ocean).

MIS	Box 1	Box 2	Box 3	Box 4	Box 5	Box 6	Box 7	Box 8	Box 9	Box 10	Box 11	Box 12
~1	-17.9	-22.2	-40.9	-73.9	-74.7	-106.5	-51.1	-32.8	-91.3	-139.1	-8.8	-33.8
~2	376.2	363.6	314.2	223	222.3	157.3	288.1	344.8	196.5	75.3	402.2	301.1
3	368.2	363.3	309.4	230.5	226.4	160.3	286	348	199.3	61.4	407.7	303.7
4	99.2	91.1	61.6	0.4	0.5	-43.5	43.2	72.2	-17.1	-100.8	115.3	54.4
5a	35.2	30.7	6.7	-34.2	-36.5	-76.5	-6.2	20.4	-54.6	-132.1	59.6	12.5
5b	39.6	36.2	9.1	-37.3	-39.9	-82.6	-5.5	22	-57.6	-152.2	70.6	10.3
5c	31.7	27	4	-35.3	-37.9	-78.6	-8.3	18.5	-56.4	-138.4	60.1	12
5d	28	23.1	0.7	-38.1	-40.5	-79.3	-11.2	14.3	-58.6	-131.3	50.7	6.9
5e	11.7	6.7	-13	-47	-47.3	-79.9	-23.2	-3.6	-65.1	-110.4	18.2	-3.5

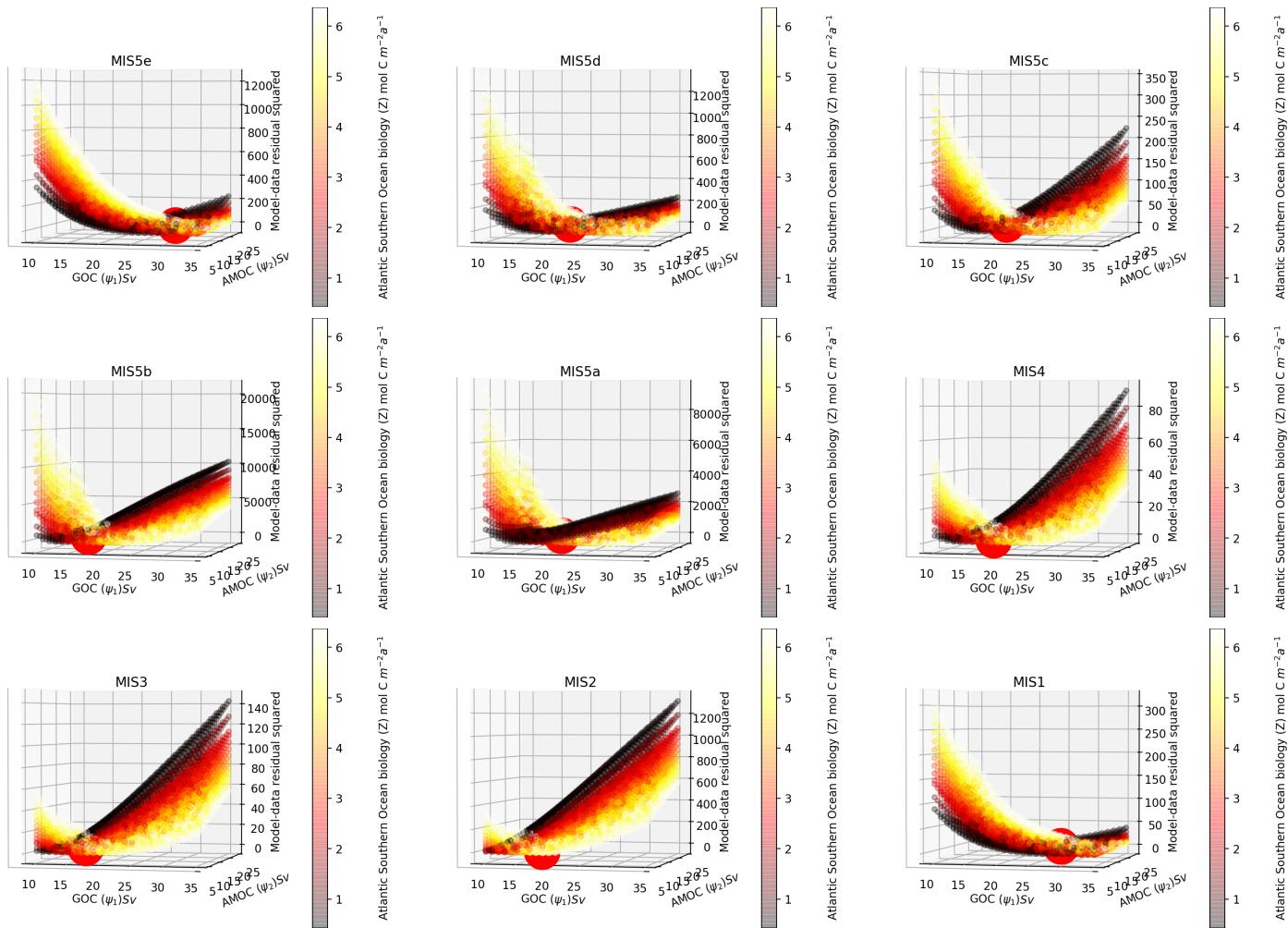


Figure S1. Model-data error surfaces for each of the model-data experiments within each MIS. The figures show the variation in the model-data residual, the "error" (the square of model results less data points) across the parameter input ranges for global overturning circulation (Ψ_1), Atlantic meridional overturning circulation (Ψ_2) and Atlantic Southern Ocean biological export productivity (Z). The latter (Z) is shown as the variations in colour of the data points, with the scale shown on the colour bar. The optimised values for the parameters are found at the bottom turning point of the curves, at the minimum of the model-data residual.

4 Model code and data

The model code, processed data files, model-data experiment results, and any (published) raw proxy data gathered in the course of this work, are located at <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.3559339>. No original data was created, or unpublished data used, in this work. Figure S2 provides an overview of the files contained in the Zenodo repository, and their linkages. For more detail on the SCP-M equations, see O'Neill et al. (2019).

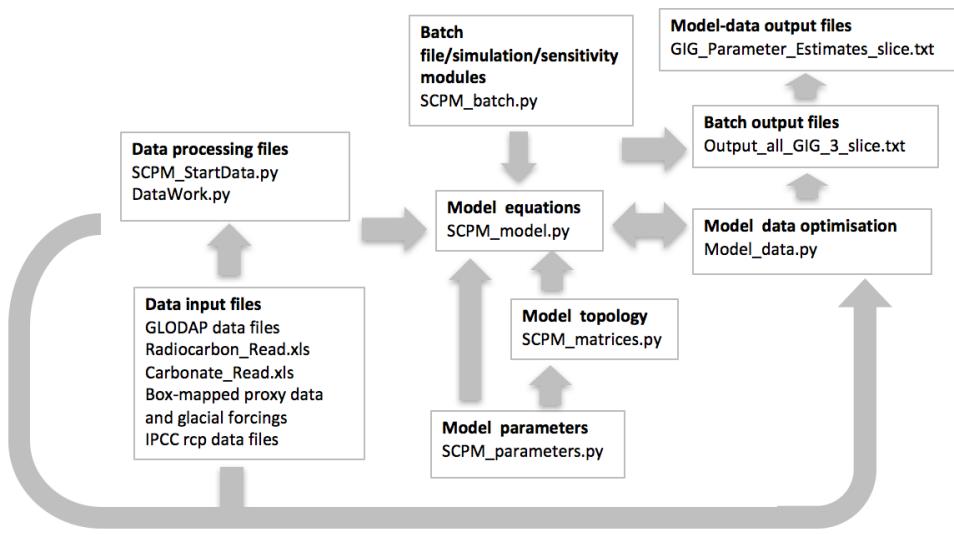


Figure S2. SCP-M files contained in the Zenodo repository at <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.3559339>. The repository contains the model code and processed data files. Raw (published) data for carbonate ion proxy and $\Delta^{14}\text{C}$ gathered as part of the work is contained in spreadsheets in the data inputs folder. No new data was created, or unpublished data used, in this work.

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