

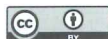


717 **Table 1. Basic information of the pollen dataset used in this study**

Site	Lat	Lon	Alt	Webb 1-7	Source
Sujiawan	35.54	104.52	1700	2	original data
Xiaogou	36.10	104.90	1750	2	original data
Dadiwan	35.01	105.91	1400	1	original data
Sanjiaocheng	39.01	103.34	1320	1	Chen et al., 2006
Chadianpo	36.10	114.40	65	2	Zhang et al., 2007
Qindeli	48.08	133.25	60	2	Yang and Wang, 2003
Fuyuanhuangye	47.35	133.03	56	3	Xia, 1988
Jingbo Lake	43.83	128.50	350	2	Li et al., 2011
Hani Lake	42.22	126.52	900	1	Cui et al., 2006
Jinchuan	42.37	126.43	662	5	Jiang et al., 2008
Maar Lake	42.30	126.37	724	1	Liu et al., 2009
Maar Lake	42.30	126.37	724	1	Liu et al., 2008
Xie Lake SO4	37.38	122.52	0	1	Zhou et al., 2008
Nanhuiheming Core	31.05	121.58	7	2	Jia and Zhang, 2006
Toushe	23.82	120.88	650	1	Liu et al., 2006
Dongyuan Lake	22.17	120.83	415	2	Lee et al., 2010
Yonglong CY	31.78	120.44	5	3	Zhang et al., 2004
Hangzhou HZ3	30.30	120.33	6	4	Liu et al., 2007
Xinhua XH1	32.93	119.83	2	3	Shu et al., 2008
ZK01	31.77	119.80	6	2	Shu et al., 2007
Chifeng	43.97	119.37	503	2	Xu et al., 2002
SZK1	26.08	119.31	9	1	Zheng et al., 2002
Gucheng	31.28	118.90	6	4	Yang et al., 1996
Lulong	39.87	118.87	23	2	Kong et al., 2000
Hulun Lake	48.92	117.42	545	1	Wen et al., 2010
CH-1	31.56	117.39	5	2	Wang et al., 2008
Sanyi profile	43.62	117.38	1598	4	Wang et al., 2005
Xiaoniuchang	42.62	116.82	1411	1	Liu et al., 2002
Haoluku	42.87	116.76	1333	2	Liu et al., 2002
Liuzhouwan	42.71	116.68	1410	7	Liu et al., 2002
Poyang Lake 103B	28.87	116.25	16	4	Jiang and Piperno, 1999
Baiyangdian	38.92	115.84	8	2	Xu et al., 1988
Bayanchagan	42.08	115.35	1355	1	Jiang et al., 2006
Huangjiapu	40.57	115.15	614	7	Sun et al., 2001
Dingnan	24.68	115.00	250	2	Xiao et al., 2007
Guang1	36.02	114.53	56	1	Zhang et al., 2007
Angulinao	41.33	114.35	1315	1	Liu et al., 2010
Yangyuanxipu	40.12	114.22	921	6	Wang et al., 2003
Shenzhen Sx07	22.75	113.78	2	2	Zhang and Yu, 1999
GZ-2	22.71	113.51	1	7	Wang et al., 2010



Daihai99a	40.55	112.66	1221	2	Xiao et al., 2004
Daihai	40.55	112.66	1221	2	Sun et al., 2006
Sihenan profile	34.80	112.40	251	1	Sun and Xia, 2005
Diaojiaohaizi	41.30	112.35	2015	1	Yang et al., 2001
Ganhaizi	39.00	112.30	1854	3	Meng et al., 2007
Jiangling profile	30.35	112.18	37	1	Xie et al., 2006
Helingeer	40.38	111.82	1162	3	Li et al., 2011
Shennongjia2	31.75	110.67	1700	1	Liu et al., 2001
Huguangyan Maar Lake B	21.15	110.28	59	2	Wang et al., 2007
Yaoxian	35.93	110.17	1556	2	Li et al., 2003
Jixian	36.00	110.06	1005	6	Xia et al., 2002
Shennongjia Dajiu Lake	31.49	110.00	1760	2	Zhu et al., 2006
Qigainur	39.50	109.85	1300	1	Sun and Feng, 2013
Beizhuangcun	34.35	109.53	519	1	Xue et al., 2010
Lantian	34.15	109.33	523	1	Li and Sun, 2005
Bahanniao	39.32	109.27	1278	1	Guo et al., 2007
Midiwan	37.65	108.62	1400	1	Li et al., 2003
Jinbian	37.50	108.33	1688	2	Cheng, 2011
Xindian	34.38	107.80	608	1	Xue et al., 2010
Nanguanzhuang	34.43	107.75	702	1	Zhao et al., 2003
Xifeng	35.65	107.68	1400	3	Xu, 2006
Jiyuan	37.13	107.40	1765	3	Li et al., 2011
Jiacunyuanyuan	34.27	106.97	1497	2	Gong, 2006
Dadiwan	35.01	105.91	1400	1	Zou et al., 2009
Maying	35.34	104.99	1800	1	Tang and An, 2007
Huiningxiaogou	36.10	104.90	1750	2	Wu et al., 2009
Sujiawan	35.54	104.52	1700	2	Zou et al., 2009
QTH02	39.07	103.61	1302	1	Yu et al., 2009
Laotanfang	26.10	103.20	3579	2	Zhang et al., 2007
Hongshui River2	38.17	102.76	1511	1	Ma, 2003
Ruergai	33.77	102.55	3480	1	Cai, 2006
Hongyuan	32.78	102.52	3500	2	Wang et al., 2006
Dahaizi	27.50	102.33	3660	1	Li et al., 1988
Shayema Lake	28.58	102.22	2453	1	Tang and Shen, 1996
Luanhaizi	37.59	101.35	3200	5	Herzschuh et al., 2006
Lugu Lake	27.68	100.80	2692	1	Zheng et al., 2014
Qinghai Lake	36.93	100.73	3200	2	Shen et al., 2004
Dalianhai	36.25	100.41	2850	3	Cheng et al., 2010
Erhai ES Core	25.78	100.19	1974	1	Shen et al., 2006
Xianmachi profile	25.97	99.87	3820	7	Yang et al., 2004
TCK1	26.63	99.72	3898	1	Xiao et al., 2014
Yidun Lake	30.30	99.55	4470	4	Shen et al., 2006



Kuhai lake	35.30	99.20	4150	1	Wischniewski et al., 2011
Koucha lake	34.00	97.20	4540	2	Herzschuh et al., 2009
Hurleg	37.28	96.90	2817	2	Zhao et al., 2007
Basu	30.72	96.67	4450	3	Tang et al., 1998
Tuolekule	43.34	94.21	1890	1	An et al., 2011
Balikun	43.62	92.77	1575	1	Tao et al., 2010
Cuona	31.47	91.51	4515	3	Tang et al., 2009
Dongdaohaizi2	44.64	87.58	402	1	Li et al., 2001
Bositeng Lake	41.96	87.21	1050	1	Xu, 1998
Cuoqin	31.00	85.00	4648	4	Luo, 2008
Yili	43.86	81.97	928	2	Li et al., 2011
Bangong Lake	33.75	78.67	4241	1	Huang et al., 1996
Shengli	47.53	133.87	52	2	CQPD, 2000
Qingdeli	48.05	133.17	52	1	CQPD, 2000
Changbaishan	42.22	126.00	500	2	CQPD, 2000
Liuhe	42.90	125.75	910	7	CQPD, 2000
Shuangyang	43.27	125.75	215	1	CQPD, 2000
Xiaonan	43.33	125.33	209	1	CQPD, 2000
Tailai	46.40	123.43	146	5	CQPD, 2000
Sheli	45.23	123.31	150	4	CQPD, 2000
Tongtu	45.23	123.30	150	7	CQPD, 2000
Yueyawan	37.98	120.71	5	1	CQPD, 2000
Beiwangxu	37.75	120.61	6	1	CQPD, 2000
East Tai Lake1	31.30	120.60	3	1	CQPD, 2000
Suzhou	31.30	120.60	2	7	CQPD, 2000
Sun-Moon Lake	23.51	120.54	726	2	CQPD, 2000
West Tai Lake	31.30	119.80	1	1	CQPD, 2000
Changzhou	31.43	119.41	5	1	CQPD, 2000
Dazeyin	39.50	119.17	50	7	CQPD, 2000
Hailaer	49.17	119.00	760	2	CQPD, 2000
Cangumiao	39.97	118.60	70	1	CQPD, 2000
Qianhuzhuang	40.00	118.58	80	6	CQPD, 2000
Reshuitang	43.75	117.65	1200	1	CQPD, 2000
Yangerzhuang	38.20	117.30	5	7	CQPD, 2000
Mengcun	38.00	117.06	7	5	CQPD, 2000
Hanjiang-CH2	23.48	116.80	5	2	CQPD, 2000
Hanjiang-SH6	23.42	116.68	3	7	CQPD, 2000
Hanjiang-SH5	23.45	116.67	8	2	CQPD, 2000
Hulun Lake	48.90	116.50	650	1	CQPD, 2000
Heitutang	40.38	113.74	1060	1	CQPD, 2000
Zhujiang delta PK16	22.73	113.72	15	7	CQPD, 2000
Angulitun	41.30	113.70	1400	7	CQPD, 2000
Bataigou	40.92	113.63	1357	1	CQPD, 2000


 725 **Table 2. Earth's orbital parameters and trace gases as recommended by the PMIP3**
 726 **project**

Simulation	Orbital parameters			Trace gases		
	Eccentricity	Obliquity(°)	Angular precession(°)	CO ₂ (ppmv)	CH ₄ (ppbv)	N ₂ O(ppbv)
PI	0,0167724	23,446	102,04	280	760	270
MH	0,018682	24,105	0,87	280	650	270

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 729 **Table 3. PMIP3 model characteristics and references**

Model Name	Modelling centre	Type	Grid	Reference
<i>BCC-CSM-1-1</i>	BCC-CMA (China)	AOVGCM	Atm: 128×64×L26; Ocean: 360×232×L40	Xin et al. (2013)
<i>CCSM4</i>	NCAR (USA)	AOGCM	Atm: 288 × 192×L26; Ocean: 320×384×L60	Gent et al. (2011)
<i>CNRM-CM5</i>	CNRM&CERFACS (France)	AOGCM	Atm: 256 × 128×L31; Ocean: 362×292×L42	Voltaire et al. (2012)
<i>CSIRO-Mk3-6-0</i>	QCCCE, Australia	AOGCM	Atm: 192 × 96×L18; Ocean: 192×192×L31	Jeffrey et al. (2013)
<i>FGOALS-g2</i>	LASG-IAP (China)	AOVGCM	Atm: 128 × 60×L26; Ocean: 360×180×L30	Li et al. (2013)
<i>FGOALS-s2</i>	LASG-IAP (China)	AOVGCM	Atm: 128 × 108×L26; Ocean: 360×180×L30	Bao et al. (2013)
<i>GISS-E2-R</i>	GISS (USA)	AOGCM	Atm: 144 × 90×L40; Ocean: 288×180×L32	Schmidt et al. (2014a,b)
<i>HadGEM2-CC</i>	Hadley Centre (UK)	AOVGCM	Atm: 192 × 145×L60; Ocean: 360×216×L40	Collins et al. (2011)
<i>HadGEM2-ES</i>	Hadley Centre (UK)	AOVGCM	Atm: 192 × 145×L38; Ocean: 360×216×L40	Collins et al. (2011)
<i>IPSL-CM5A-LR</i>	IPSL (France)	AOVGCM	Atm: 96 × 96×L39; Ocean: 182×149×L31	Dufresne et al. (2013)
<i>MIROC-ESM</i>	Utokyo&NIES (Japan)	AOVGCM	Atm: 128×64×L80; Ocean: 256×192×L44	Watanabe et al. (2011)
<i>MPI-ESM-P</i>	MPI (Germany)	AOGCM	Atm: 196×98×L47; Ocean: 256×220×L40	Giorgetta et al. (2013)
<i>MRI-CGCM3</i>	MRI (Japan)	AOGCM	Atm: 320 × 160×L48; Ocean: 364×368×L51	Yukimoto et al. (2012)

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