



Supplement of

The influence of tropical volcanic eruptions on the climate of South America during the last millennium

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1	Supplementary Figure Descriptions
2	Fig. S1. Number of rain gauges per grid box for selected months (during eruption events)
3	in the GPCCv6 network. Bottom right panel shows a time-series of the total number of
4	stations over the range 90° to 30° W and 60°S to 20° N.
5	
6	Fig. S2. Zonally averaged latitudinal AOD distribution for all 16 events used in each
7	ensemble member for DJF. Mean of all curves shown in dark black.
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17	and b) JJA



GPCC Gauge Density

- 20 in the GPCCv6 network. Bottom right panel shows a time-series of the total number of
- stations over the range 90° to 30° \widetilde{W} and 60°S to 20° N.
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DJF Aerosol Optical Depth (Events in LM Composite)

Fig. S2. Zonally averaged latitudinal AOD distribution for all 16 events used in each
ensemble member for DJF. Mean of all curves shown in dark black.



JJA Aerosol Optical Depth (Events in LM Composite)

2728 Fig. S3. As in Figure S2, but for JJA.

DJF PRECIPITATION BY EVENT



- 30 31 32 Fig. S4. Precipitation anomaly (mm/day) for each volcanic eruption used in LM
- composite (each averaged for the three ensemble members used) during DJF.
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JJA PRECIPITATION BY EVENT









Fig. S6. Global-scale Precipitation Anomaly (mm/day) in the LM composite for **a**) DJF and **b**) JJA