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Supplement of

Carbon isotope ($\delta^{13}\text{C}$) excursions suggest times of major methane release during the last 14 ka in Fram Strait, the deep-water gateway to the Arctic

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Table S1. Oxygen and Carbon isotope record of JM10-330GC

| Depth (cm bsf) | Age (cal years BP) | Ice Volume Correction (IVC) | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ <i>N.</i> <i>pachyderma</i> (s) | $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{IVC}}$ <i>N.</i> <i>pachyderma</i> (s) | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ <i>N.</i> <i>pachyderma</i> (s) | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ <i>C.</i> <i>neoteretis</i> | $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{IVC}}$ <i>C.</i> <i>neoteretis</i> | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ <i>C.</i> <i>neoteretis</i> After cleaning | $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{IVC}}$ <i>C.</i> <i>neoteretis</i> After cleaning +ICV | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ <i>C.</i> <i>neoteretis</i> | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ <i>C.</i> <i>neoteretis</i> After cleaning |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|---|--|---|--|--|---|---|--|
| 0 | 150 | 0 | 3.19 | 3.19 | 0.37 | 4.48 | 4.48 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.45 | N.D. |
| 5 | 470 | 0 | 3.27 | 3.27 | 0.35 | 4.57 | 4.57 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.42 | N.D. |
| 10 | 683 | 0 | 3.11 | 3.11 | 0.17 | 4.62 | 4.62 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.59 | N.D. |
| 15 | 948 | 0 | 3.28 | 3.28 | 0.30 | 4.16 | 4.16 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.43 | N.D. |
| 20 | 1214 | 0 | 3.38 | 3.38 | 0.47 | 4.61 | 4.61 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.38 | N.D. |
| 25 | 1480 | 0 | 3.31 | 3.31 | 0.34 | 4.47 | 4.47 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.49 | N.D. |
| 30 | 1746 | 0 | 3.26 | 3.26 | 0.43 | 4.44 | 4.44 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.50 | N.D. |
| 35 | 2011 | 0 | 3.31 | 3.31 | 0.35 | 4.44 | 4.44 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.42 | N.D. |
| 40 | 2277 | 0 | 3.34 | 3.34 | 0.43 | 4.60 | 4.60 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.45 | N.D. |
| 45 | 2543 | 0 | 3.49 | 3.49 | 0.51 | 4.44 | 4.44 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.41 | N.D. |
| 50 | 2809 | 0 | 3.37 | 3.37 | 0.48 | 4.60 | 4.60 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.45 | N.D. |
| 55 | 3074 | 0 | 3.45 | 3.45 | 0.68 | 4.55 | 4.55 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.48 | N.D. |
| 60 | 3340 | 0 | 3.43 | 3.43 | 0.62 | 4.55 | 4.55 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.41 | N.D. |
| 65 | 3529 | 0.01 | 3.31 | 3.30 | 0.71 | 4.33 | 4.32 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.51 | N.D. |
| 75 | 3717 | 0.02 | 3.66 | 3.64 | 0.67 | 4.47 | 4.45 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.51 | N.D. |
| 80 | 3906 | 0.02 | 3.47 | 3.44 | 0.68 | 4.49 | 4.46 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.44 | N.D. |
| 85 | 4095 | 0.03 | 3.71 | 3.68 | 0.68 | 4.49 | 4.46 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.40 | N.D. |
| 90 | 4283 | 0.03 | 3.19 | 3.16 | 0.54 | 3.61 | 3.58 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.19 | N.D. |
| 95 | 4472 | 0.03 | 3.59 | 3.55 | 0.55 | 4.34 | 4.30 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.45 | N.D. |
| 100 | 4660 | 0.04 | 3.26 | 3.22 | 0.51 | 4.49 | 4.45 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.39 | N.D. |
| 105 | 4849 | 0.04 | 3.68 | 3.64 | 0.59 | 3.93 | 3.89 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.46 | N.D. |
| 110 | 5038 | 0.04 | 3 | 2.96 | 0.47 | 4.57 | 4.53 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.43 | N.D. |

| Depth (cm bsf) | Age (cal years BP) | Ice Volume Correction (IVC) | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ N. <i>pachyderma</i> (s) | $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{IVC}}$ N. <i>pachyderma</i> (s) | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ N. <i>pachyderma</i> (s) | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ C. <i>neoteretis</i> | $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{IVC}}$ C. <i>neoteretis</i> | $\delta^{18}\text{O}$ C. <i>neoteretis</i> After cleaning | $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{IVC}}$ C. <i>neoteretis</i> After cleaning +ICV | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ C. <i>neoteretis</i> | $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ C. <i>neoteretis</i> After cleaning |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|---|--|---|---|--|--|---|
| 115 | 5226 | 0.04 | 3.55 | 3.50 | 0.55 | 4.39 | 4.34 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.48 | N.D. |
| 120 | 5415 | 0.05 | 3.24 | 3.19 | 0.54 | 4.34 | 4.29 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.65 | N.D. |
| 125 | 5604 | 0.05 | 3.51 | 3.46 | 0.44 | 4.33 | 4.28 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.56 | N.D. |
| 130 | 5792 | 0.05 | 3.68 | 3.63 | 0.5 | 4.58 | 4.53 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.85 | N.D. |
| 135 | 5981 | 0.05 | 3.73 | 3.68 | 0.58 | 4.42 | 4.37 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.74 | N.D. |
| 140 | 6170 | 0.06 | 3.22 | 3.16 | 0.42 | 4.57 | 4.51 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.57 | N.D. |
| 145 | 6358 | 0.06 | 3.38 | 3.32 | 0.41 | 4.57 | 4.51 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.45 | N.D. |
| 150 | 6547 | 0.08 | 3.11 | 3.03 | 0.46 | 4.60 | 4.52 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.58 | N.D. |
| 155 | 6735 | 0.08 | 3.47 | 3.39 | 0.46 | 4.64 | 4.56 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.49 | N.D. |
| 160 | 6924 | 0.08 | 3.02 | 2.94 | 0.42 | 4.47 | 4.39 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.57 | N.D. |
| 165 | 7113 | 0.1 | 3.43 | 3.33 | 0.4 | 4.48 | 4.38 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.78 | N.D. |
| 170 | 7301 | 0.1 | 3.18 | 3.08 | 0.37 | 4.53 | 4.43 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.78 | N.D. |
| 175 | 7490 | 0.1 | 2.62 | 2.52 | 0.11 | 4.60 | 4.50 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.60 | N.D. |
| 180 | 7725 | 0.1 | 2.81 | 2.71 | 0.18 | 4.56 | 4.46 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.63 | N.D. |
| 185 | 7843 | 0.12 | 2.91 | 2.79 | 0.25 | 4.45 | 4.33 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.65 | N.D. |
| 190 | 7960 | 0.12 | 3.16 | 3.04 | 0.32 | 4.67 | 4.55 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.70 | N.D. |
| 195 | 8078 | 0.12 | 2.98 | 2.86 | 0.24 | 4.61 | 4.49 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.79 | N.D. |
| 200 | 8195 | 0.15 | 3.12 | 2.97 | 0.3 | 4.52 | 4.37 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.71 | N.D. |
| 205 | 8313 | 0.15 | 2.86 | 2.71 | 0.19 | 4.47 | 4.32 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.70 | N.D. |
| 210 | 8430 | 0.15 | 2.91 | 2.76 | 0.23 | 4.63 | 4.48 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.73 | N.D. |
| 215 | 8548 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 2.70 | 0.23 | 4.38 | 4.18 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.82 | N.D. |
| 220 | 8665 | 0.2 | 3.01 | 2.81 | 0.07 | 4.23 | 4.03 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.72 | N.D. |
| 225 | 8783 | 0.2 | 2.92 | 2.72 | 0.14 | 4.29 | 4.09 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.63 | N.D. |
| 230 | 8900 | 0.25 | 2.89 | 2.64 | 0.09 | 4.06 | 3.81 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.75 | N.D. |

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|----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|---|--|---|---|--|--|---|
| 235 | 9015 | 0.25 | 3.06 | 2.81 | 0.1 | 4.23 | 3.98 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.84 | N.D. |
| 240 | 9135 | 0.25 | 3.26 | 3.01 | 0.11 | 4.69 | 4.44 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.92 | N.D. |
| 245 | 9253 | 0.25 | 2.96 | 2.71 | 0.1 | 4.62 | 4.37 | N.D. | N.D. | -1.34 | N.D. |
| 250 | 9370 | 0.3 | 2.86 | 2.56 | 0.12 | 4.88 | 4.58 | N.D. | N.D. | -1.29 | N.D. |
| 255 | 9471 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 2.60 | 0.02 | 4.59 | 4.29 | N.D. | N.D. | -1.57 | N.D. |
| 260 | 9572 | 0.3 | 2.79 | 2.49 | -0.1 | 4.85 | 4.55 | N.D. | N.D. | -1.49 | N.D. |
| 265 | 9673 | 0.35 | 3.13 | 2.78 | 0.03 | 4.64 | 4.29 | N.D. | N.D. | -1.61 | N.D. |
| 270 | 9775 | 0.35 | 3.4 | 3.05 | -0.34 | 4.91 | 4.56 | N.D. | N.D. | -1.70 | N.D. |
| 275 | 9876 | 0.35 | 3.29 | 2.94 | -0.19 | N.D. | N.D. | N.D. | N.D. | N.D. | N.D. |
| 278 | 9937 | 0.4 | N.D. | N.D. | N.D. | 4.10 | 3.70 | N.D. | N.D. | -1.85 | N.D. |
| 280 | 9977 | 0.4 | 3.55 | 3.15 | -0.03 | N.D. | N.D. | N.D. | N.D. | N.D. | N.D. |
| 285 | 10078 | 0.4 | 3.39 | 2.99 | 0.04 | 4.73 | 4.33 | N.D. | N.D. | -2.35 | N.D. |
| 290 | 10179 | 0.4 | 3.32 | 2.92 | -0.16 | 4.64 | 4.24 | N.D. | N.D. | -3.09 | N.D. |
| 295 | 10280 | 0.4 | 3.21 | 2.81 | -0.02 | 5.15 | 4.75 | N.D. | N.D. | -3.41 | N.D. |
| 300 | 10382 | 0.45 | 3.62 | 3.17 | 0.00 | N.D. | N.D. | N.D. | N.D. | N.D. | N.D. |
| 305 | 10483 | 0.45 | 3.57 | 3.12 | -0.14 | 4.27 | 3.82 | N.D. | N.D. | -2.27 | N.D. |
| 310 | 10584 | 0.5 | 3.66 | 3.16 | -0.13 | 4.98 | 4.48 | N.D. | N.D. | -1.08 | N.D. |
| 315 | 10685 | 0.5 | 3.41 | 2.91 | -0.15 | N.D. | N.D. | N.D. | N.D. | N.D. | N.D. |
| 320 | 10786 | 0.5 | 3.84 | 3.34 | -0.40 | 5.16 | 4.66 | N.D. | N.D. | -1.21 | N.D. |
| 325 | 10887 | 0.6 | 3.70 | 3.10 | -0.11 | 4.96 | 4.36 | N.D. | N.D. | -1.10 | N.D. |
| 330 | 10989 | 0.6 | 3.74 | 3.14 | -0.14 | 4.92 | 4.32 | N.D. | N.D. | -1.15 | N.D. |
| 335 | 11090 | 0.6 | 3.52 | 2.92 | -0.02 | 4.95 | 4.35 | N.D. | N.D. | -0.98 | N.D. |
| 340 | 11373 | 0.6 | 3.74 | 3.14 | -0.05 | 4.84 | 4.24 | N.D. | N.D. | -1.19 | N.D. |
| 345 | 11703 | 0.6 | 3.48 | 2.88 | -0.16 | 4.89 | 4.29 | N.D. | N.D. | -1.29 | N.D. |

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|----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|---|--|---|---|--|--|---|
| 350 | 12032 | 0.6 | 3.64 | 3.02 | -0.16 | 4.70 | 4.08 | N.D. | N.D. | -1.41 | N.D. |
| 355 | 12361 | 0.7 | 3.49 | 2.84 | -0.14 | 4.33 | 3.68 | N.D. | N.D. | -1.14 | N.D. |
| 360 | 12690 | 0.675 | 2.56 | 1.89 | -0.01 | 4.62 | 3.94 | N.D. | N.D. | -1.30 | N.D. |
| 365 | 12735 | 0.675 | 3.07 | 2.40 | -0.04 | 4.94 | 4.27 | N.D. | N.D. | -1.10 | N.D. |
| 370 | 12866 | 0.675 | 4.28 | 3.61 | -1.00 | N.D. | N.D. | 5.28 | 4.60 | N.D. | -1.44 |
| 371 | 12892 | 0.675 | 3.97 | 3.30 | -0.74 | 4.98 | 4.31 | N.D. | N.D. | -2.21 | N.D. |
| 375 | 12997 | 0.7 | 3.92 | 3.22 | -0.60 | 5.15 | 4.45 | 5.01 | 4.31 | -1.77 | -1.50 |
| 380 | 13127 | 0.7 | 4.00 | 3.30 | -0.33 | 5.07 | 4.37 | 5.09 | 4.39 | -1.73 | -1.56 |
| 385 | 13257 | 0.71 | 4.17 | 3.46 | -0.32 | 5.15 | 4.44 | 5.07 | 4.36 | -1.39 | -1.46 |
| 389 | 13388 | 0.72 | 4.03 | 3.31 | -0.54 | 5.01 | 4.29 | N.D. | N.D. | -1.77 | N.D. |
| 390 | 13518 | 0.72 | 4.12 | 3.40 | -2.61 | 5.26 | 4.54 | 5.11 | 4.39 | -4.37 | -2.75 |
| 395 | 13649 | 0.75 | 4.14 | 3.39 | -0.34 | 5.21 | 4.46 | 5.15 | 4.40 | -1.87 | -1.60 |
| 400 | 13779 | 0.75 | 3.96 | 3.21 | -0.74 | 5.20 | 4.45 | 5.18 | 4.43 | -1.99 | -1.55 |
| 405 | 13910 | 0.775 | 3.96 | 3.19 | -0.62 | 5.19 | 4.42 | 5.16 | 4.39 | -1.80 | -1.64 |
| 410 | 13914 | 0.8 | 4.19 | 3.39 | -0.84 | 5.10 | 4.30 | 5.25 | 4.45 | -2.87 | -2.61 |
| 411 | 13936 | 0.825 | 3.98 | 3.16 | -0.83 | 5.22 | 4.40 | 5.15 | 4.33 | -2.72 | -2.50 |
| 415 | 14040 | 0.85 | 4.25 | 3.40 | -0.57 | 5.21 | 4.36 | 5.15 | 4.30 | -1.75 | -1.36 |
| 418 | 14118 | 0.85 | 4.13 | 3.28 | -0.99 | 5.24 | 4.39 | 5.16 | 4.31 | -1.92 | -2.32 |