Greenland SAT Anomaly from 20 ka BP (°C)

(a) Buizert et al., 2018
HadCM3_uniform
MPI_global_ice6gc
iLOVE_uniform_ice6gc
iLOVE_uniform_glac

(b) HadCM3_routed
MPI_routed_ice6gc
MPI_routed_glac
iLOVE_routed_ice6gc
iLOVE_routed_glac

(c) HadCM3_trace
LOVECLIM
iTraCE
TraCE-21ka

(d) bespoke meltwater simulations
FAMOUS
MIROC
UVic_shorthosing
UVic_longhosing

(e) Ng et al. (2018)

(f) Max Northern Hemisphere AMOC (Sv)

(g) 231Pa/230Th

(h) time (ka BP)