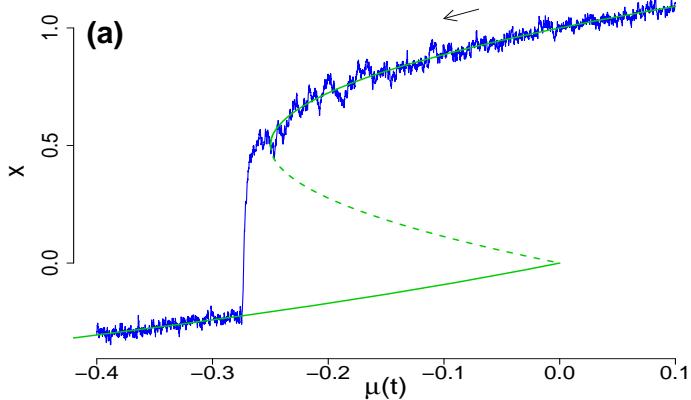
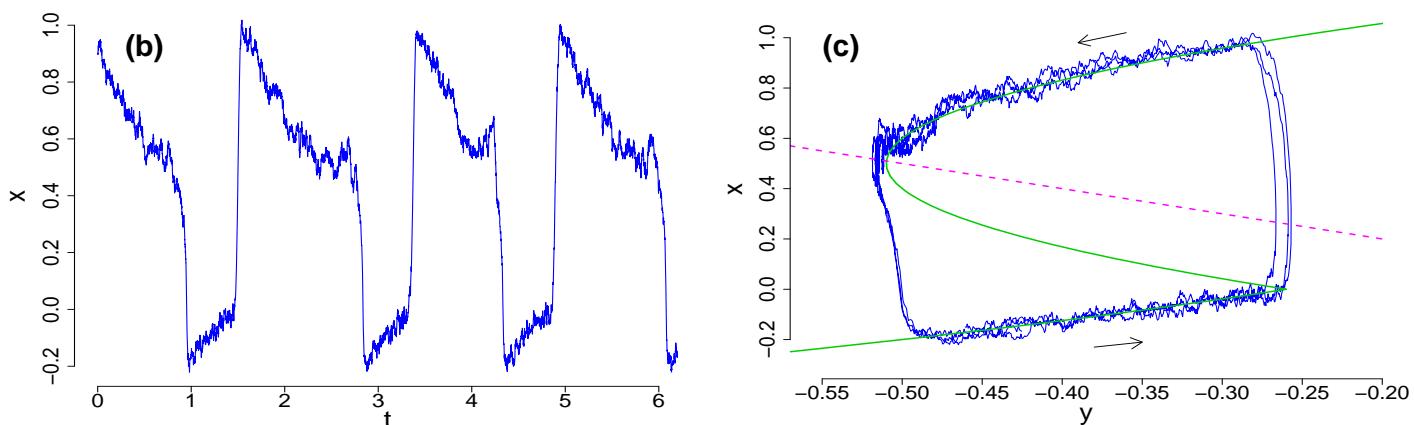


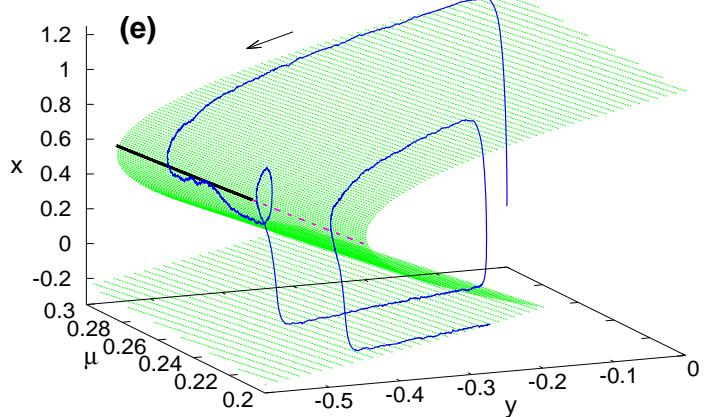
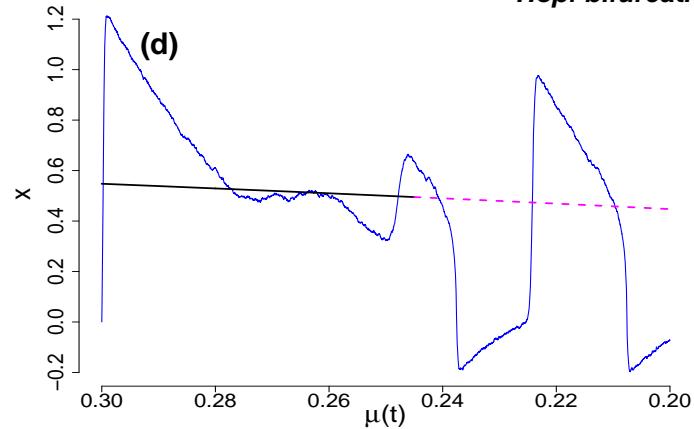
### **Fold bifurcation mechanism**



### **Stochastic slow-fast oscillation mechanism**



### **Hopf bifurcation mechanism**



### **Mixed-mode oscillation mechanism**

