

Prevailing background climate, explosivity, eruption location and season, amount of injected  $SO_2$  in stratosphere, meridional transport, aerosol number & mass.

Agro-ecosystem, geography: Soil, microclimate, climate sensitivity.

Available resources: Subsidiary livelihood options and resources, labour availability.

Material and immaterial capital: Household capital (financial assets, grain stores), personal status within the society.

Connectivity and continuity: Mobility, transportation and social networks.

**Institutions:** Poor relief, tax burden and reductions, granaries.