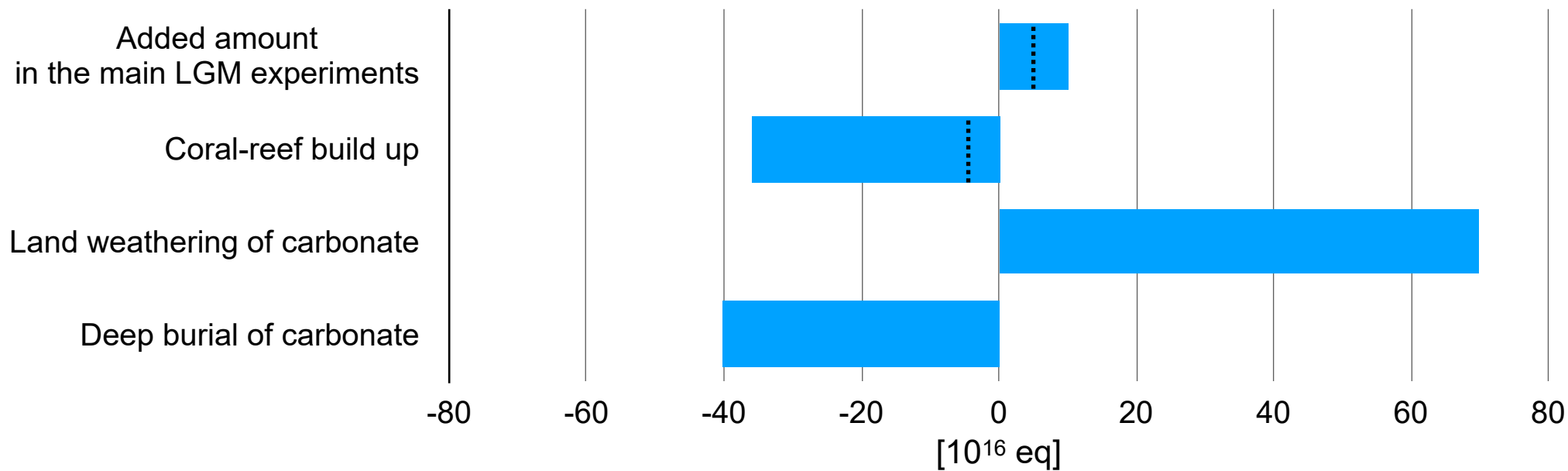


(a) Alkalinity



(b) Carbon

