

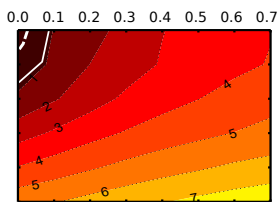
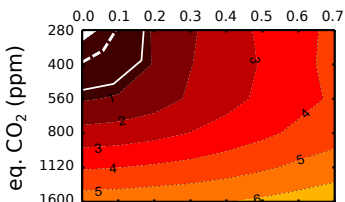
## CAS open

FWF (Sv)

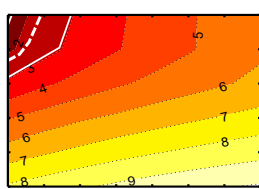
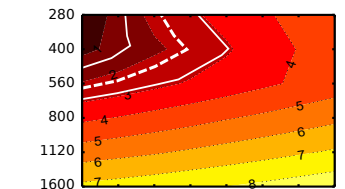
## CAS closed

FWF (Sv)

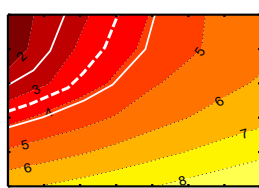
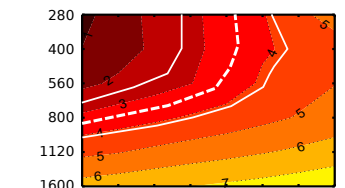
Holocene



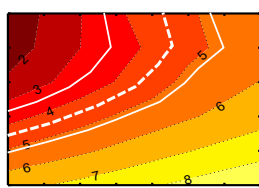
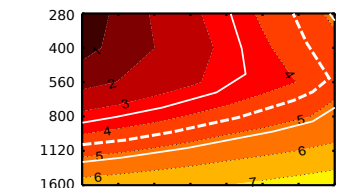
2.5 Ma



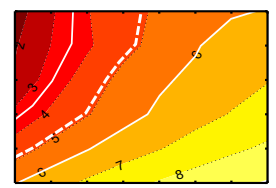
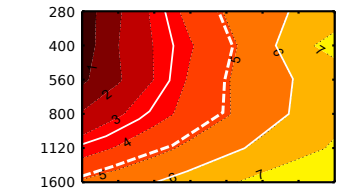
4.5 Ma



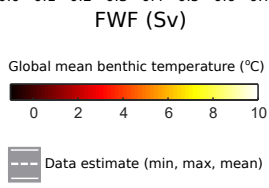
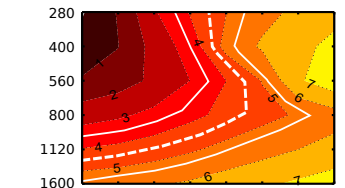
7.5 Ma



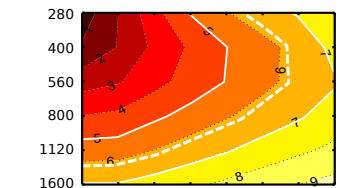
10 Ma



12.5 Ma

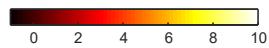


15 Ma



FWF (Sv)

Global mean benthic temperature (°C)



Data estimate (min, max, mean)



FWF (Sv)