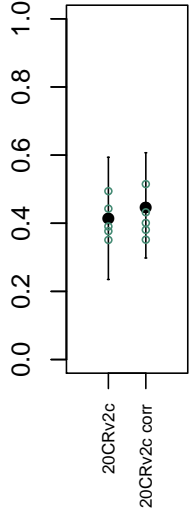


(a) 1950–2000



(b) 1900–2000