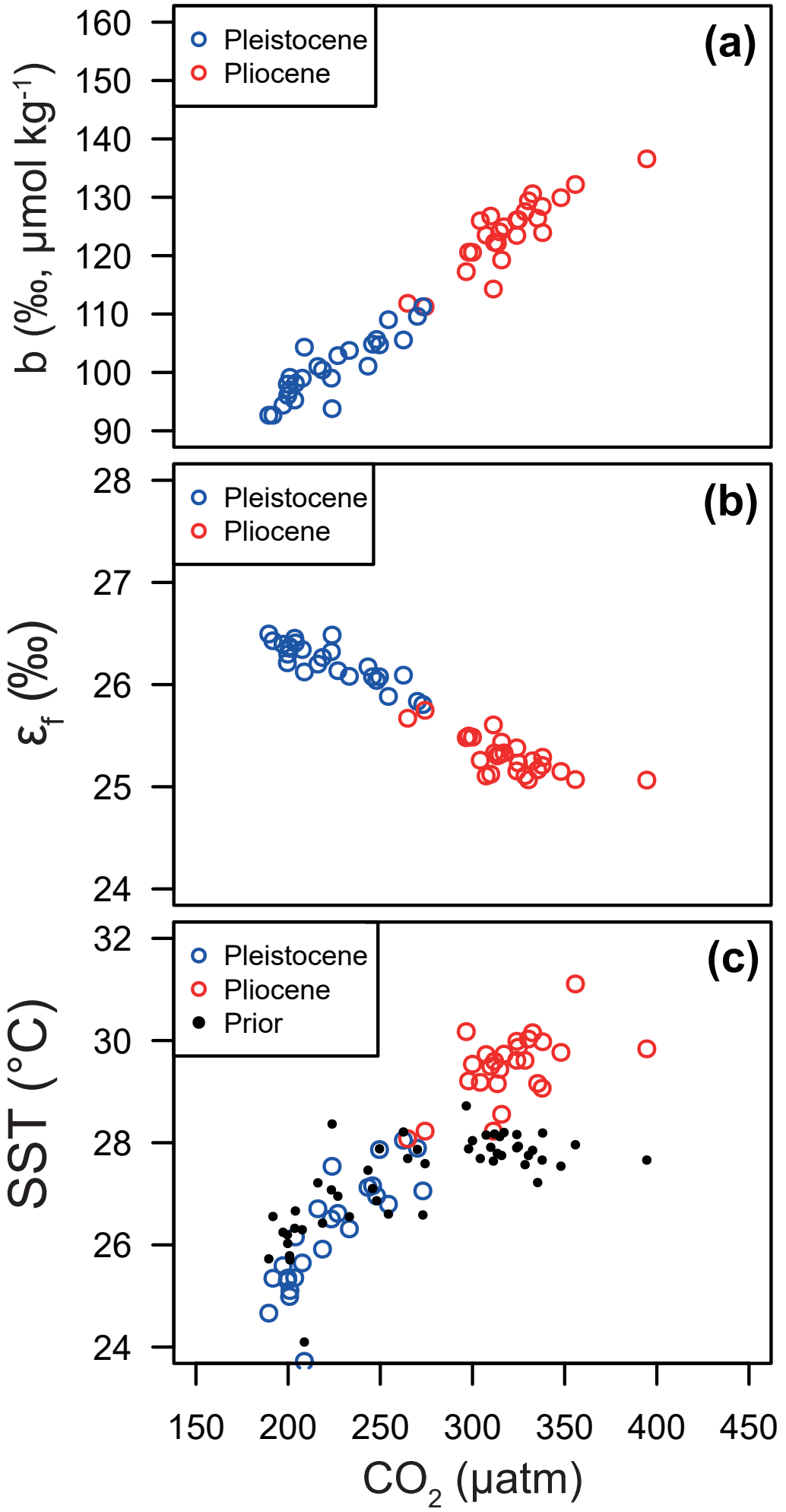
(a)
Pleistocene
Pliocene
b (‰, µmol kg-1)
160
150
140
130
120
110
100
90
(b)
Pleistocene
Pliocene
εf (‰)
28
27
26
25
24
(c)
Pleistocene
Pliocene
Prior
SST (°C)
32
30
28
26
24
150
200
250
300
350
400
450
CO2 (µatm)