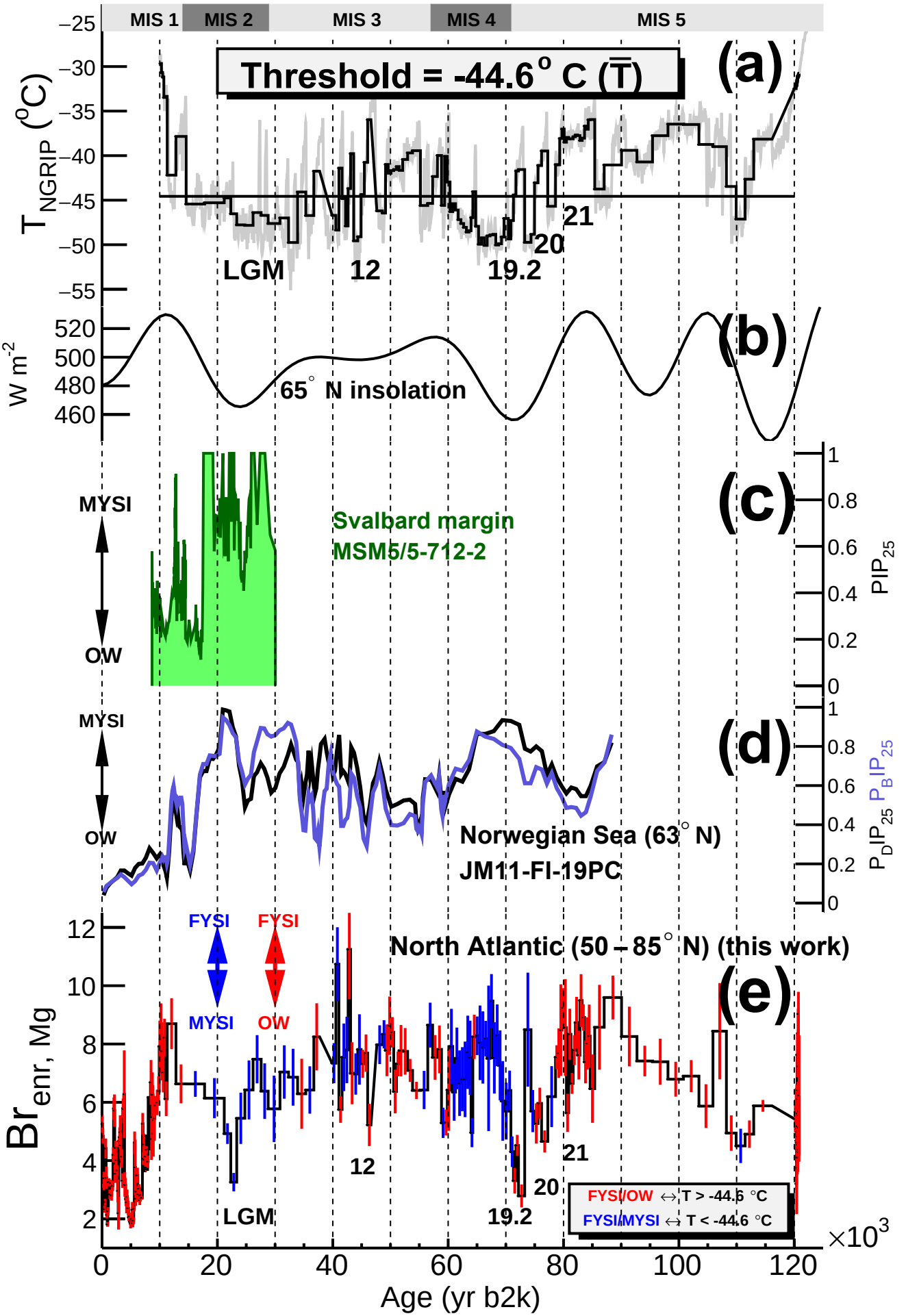
MIS 1
MIS 2
MIS 3
MIS 4
MIS 5
Threshold = -44.6° C (T̄)
(a)
T NGRIP (°C)
LGM
12
19.2
20
21
(b)
W m-2
65° N insolation
(c)
MYSI
OW
Svalbard margin
MSM5/5-712-2
PIP25
(d)
MYSI
OW
Norwegian Sea (63° N)
JM11-FI-19PC
PDIP25 PBIP25
FYSI
FYSI
MYSI
OW
North Atlantic (50 – 85° N) (this work)
(e)
Brenr, Mg
FYSI/OW ↔ T > -44.6 °C
FYSI/MYSI ↔ T < -44.6 °C
×10³
Age (yr b2k)