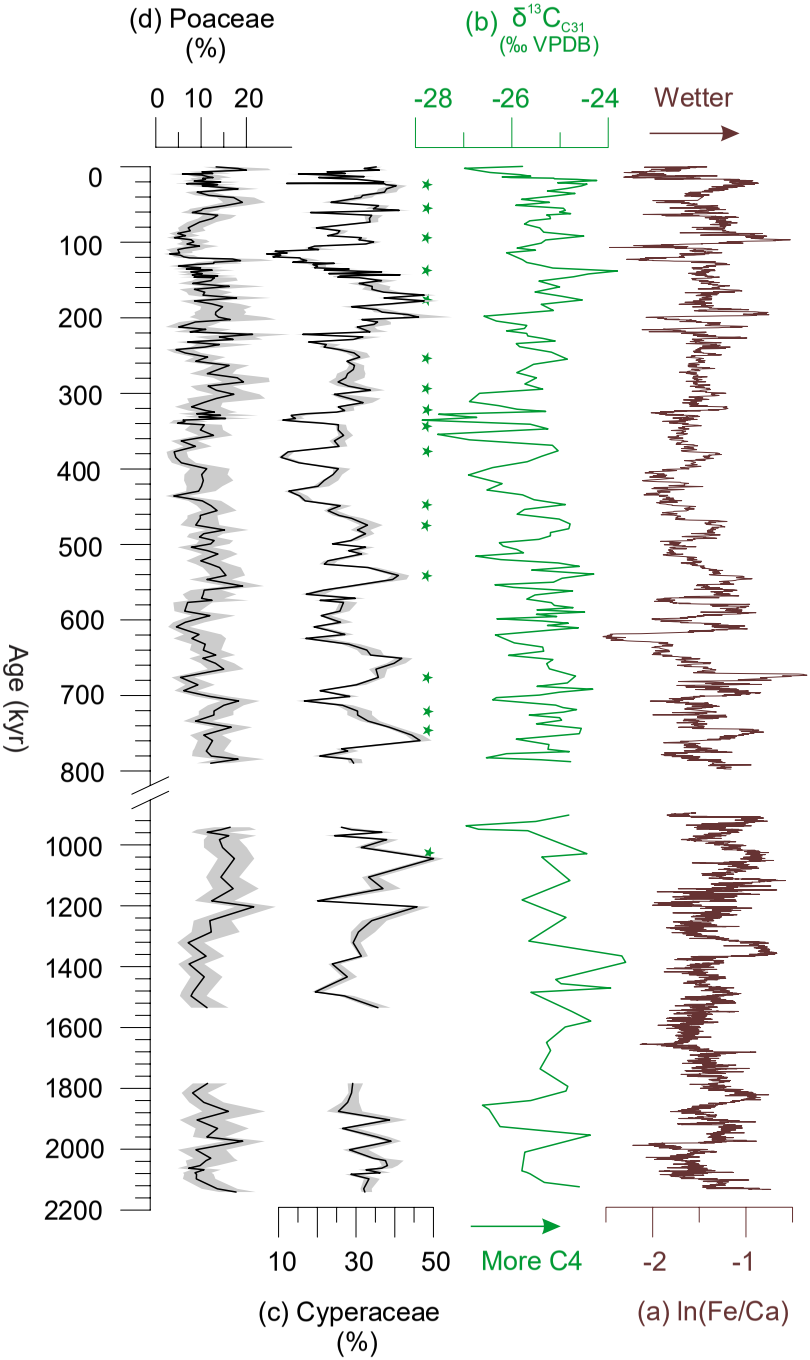
(d) Poaceae
(%)
0 10 20
(b) δ13C C31
(‰ VPDB)
-28 -26 -24
Wetter
Age (kyr)
0
100
200
300
400
500
600
700
800
1000
1200
1400
1600
1800
2000
2200
10 30 50
More C4
-2 -1
(c) Cyperaceae
(%)
(a) ln(Fe/Ca)