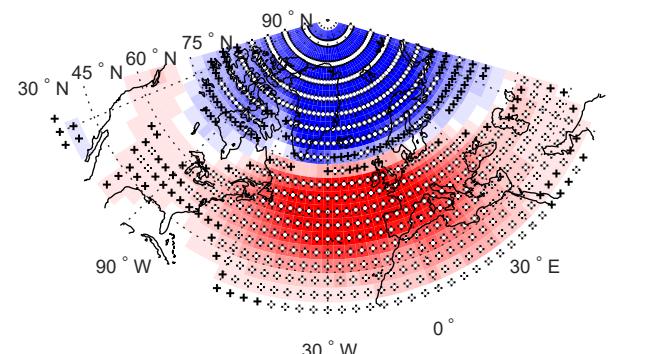


Post-eruption mean year 1 to 5

(a)

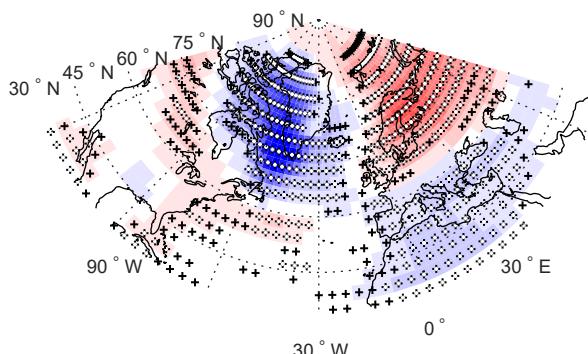


Sea level pressure [Pa]

-100 -50 0 50 100

Post-eruption mean year 1 to 5

(b)

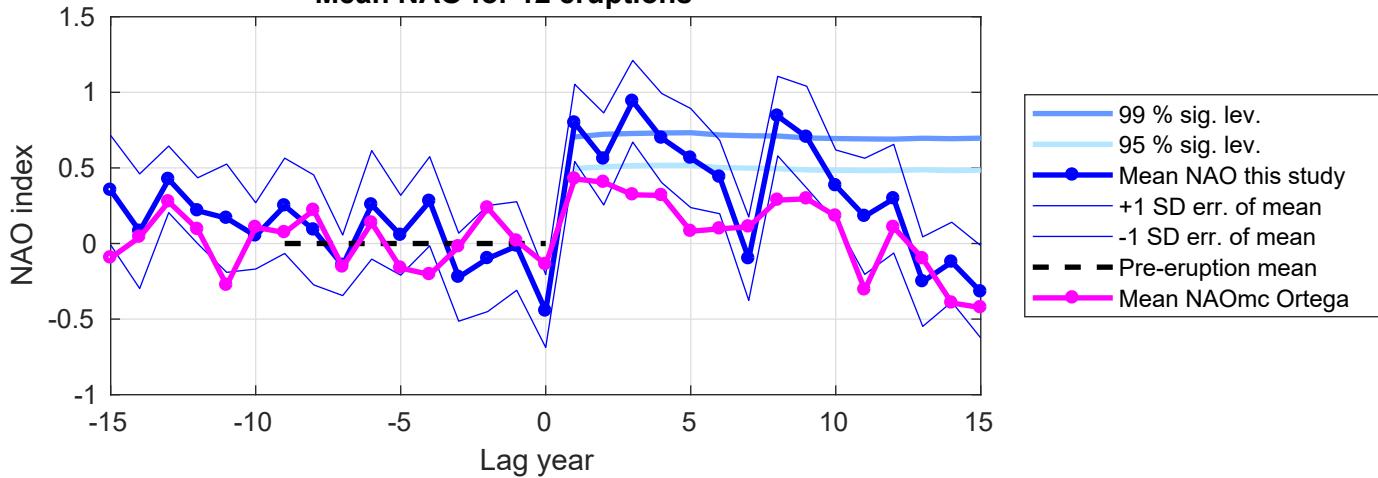


2 m temperature [$^{\circ}\text{C}$]

-1 -0.5 0 0.5 1

(c)

Mean NAO for 12 eruptions



Lag year